

# UNITED IN OPPOSITION:

Canadian Jews Oppose Policies Proposed  
by the Israeli Government

Issued by:

**JSpaceCanada**  
★ A Progressive Jewish Voice

**NIF**  
CANADA

NEW ISRAEL FUND  
FOND NOUVEL ISRAËL  
הקִרְן החדשה לישראל  
الصندوق الجديد لإسرائيل

## SURVEY RESULTS

March 6, 2023

# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

On December 29th, 2022, a new Government of Israel was formed. This new government is the most right-wing coalition in Israel's history. Since then, the inclusion of formerly shunned elements of Israeli politics into the coalition and the pursuit of an aggressive policy agenda has kept Israel in the headlines.

As Canadian governments and institutions look to respond to developments in Israel, they are turning to our local Jewish community for guidance. The leadership of traditional, legacy institutions within the community are advocating for a hands-off approach to Israeli democracy and declining to criticize the policies of this new Israeli government. This approach does not reflect the views of the members of the Canadian Jewish community as revealed by this survey.

Canadian Jews feel a strong sense of attachment to Israel (75%) and consider themselves to be stakeholders in Israel's future. They care about Israel and are deeply concerned about the direction of this new Israeli government (59%). There is overwhelming opposition to measures that would restrict democracy, pluralism, and civil rights within Israel (ranging from 60-89% depending on the issue). There is also strong support within the Canadian Jewish community for the two-state solution and opposition to Israeli settlements in the West Bank (54%).

Canadian Jews want to protect Israeli democracy and want the Canadian government to take action. In February 2023, Joe Roberts – the director of JSpaceCanada – called on the Canadian government to refuse to meet with or build relationships with extremist elements of the new Israeli government. Notably, this survey shows strong support for this measure with a margin of nearly six to two.

## SURVEY SPONSORS

This survey was sponsored by JSpaceCanada and the New Israel Fund of Canada.

JSpaceCanada is the home for Canadian Jews who are deeply committed to self-determination for Jews and Palestinians. Our mission is to build a Canadian Jewish Community that is a leader in promoting solutions for peace. We work to achieve this mission through advocacy campaigns, educational experiences, and youth engagement.

The New Israel Fund of Canada facilitates support amongst Canadians for Israel's top human rights and civil society organizations. Since 1986, NIFC has raised over \$10 million in direct support for human rights activists on the ground in Israel and Palestine. NIFC connects Canadians to Israel's human rights sector through fundraising, education, and empowering changemakers.

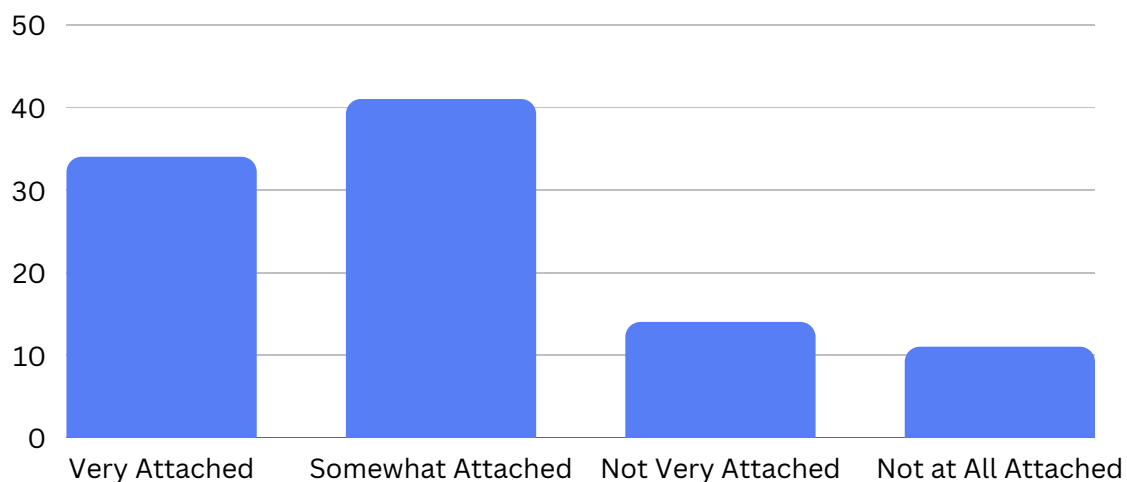
# SURVEY RESULTS

## CANADIAN JEWS ARE ATTACHED TO ISRAEL

Surveys of diaspora Jews have consistently shown a high level of attachment to Israel. These results show that 75% of Canadian Jews feel an emotional connection to Israel, including 34% who say they are “very attached.” This figure is consistent with the 79% figure from the 2018 survey of Canadian Jews. It is notably higher than the 58% of American Jews who identified as attached to Israel in a 2021 Pew survey.

The widespread sense of connection to Israel amongst Canadian Jewry clearly indicates that Canadian Jews are a stakeholder in Israel’s future. While Canadian Jews are not able to vote in Israeli elections, they are nonetheless impacted by the decisions of its government. This sentiment echoes recent calls for diaspora Jews to stay engaged with Israel, including open letters from organizations like the Jewish Federations of North America and prominent community leaders such as Yossi Klein Halevi.

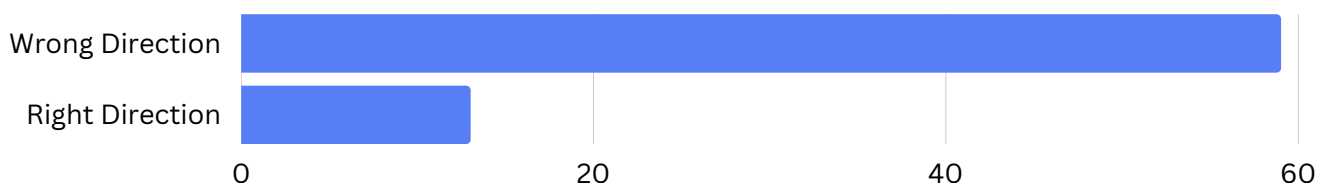
**Q: How emotionally attached would you say you are to Israel?**



## CANADIAN JEWS OPPOSE THE POLICIES OF ISRAEL’S NEW GOVERNMENT:

There is widespread opposition within the Canadian Jewish community to the policies of Israel’s new government. A clear majority (59%) of respondents stated that the Government of Israel is moving in the “wrong direction.” Only a small minority (13%) supported the direction of this new government.

**Q: All things considered, would you say the Government of Israel is moving in the right direction or the wrong direction?**

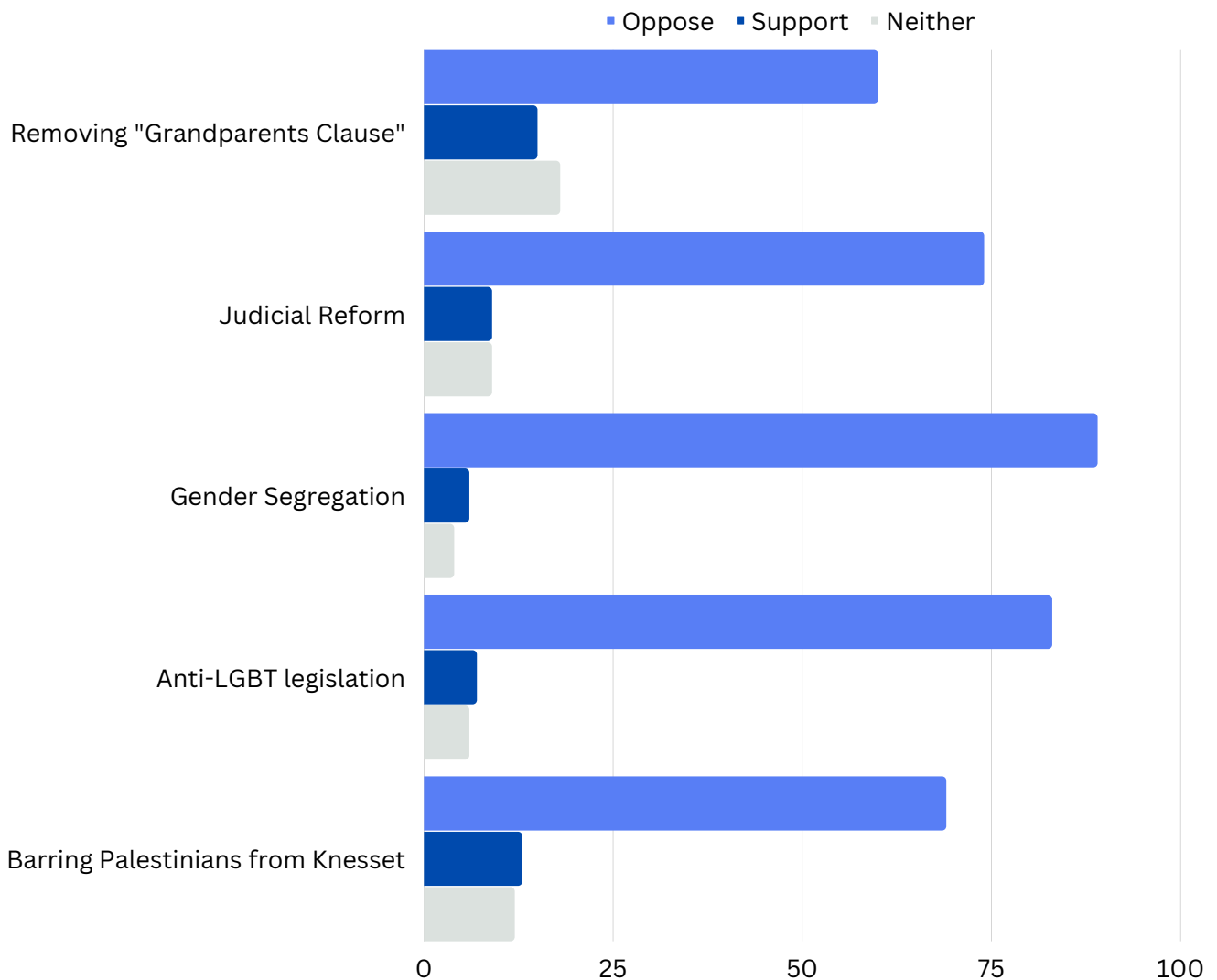


## ON POLICY PROPOSALS BY ISRAELI GOVERNMENT

The deep opposition to Israel's new government remained consistent when asked about specific policy measures. There is deep concern over measures that would undermine religious pluralism and civil rights within Israel.

- 89% oppose permitting gender segregation in public places and allowing businesses to restrict services to women.
- 83% oppose banning pride parades and legalizing conversation therapy for LGBTQ+ people.
- 74% oppose making it easier for the Israeli government to reverse Supreme Court decisions.
- 69% oppose prohibiting Palestinians from serving in the Israeli parliament.
- 60 % oppose restraining immigration for Jews with only one Jewish grandparent.

### Q's on specific proposals by Israeli Government

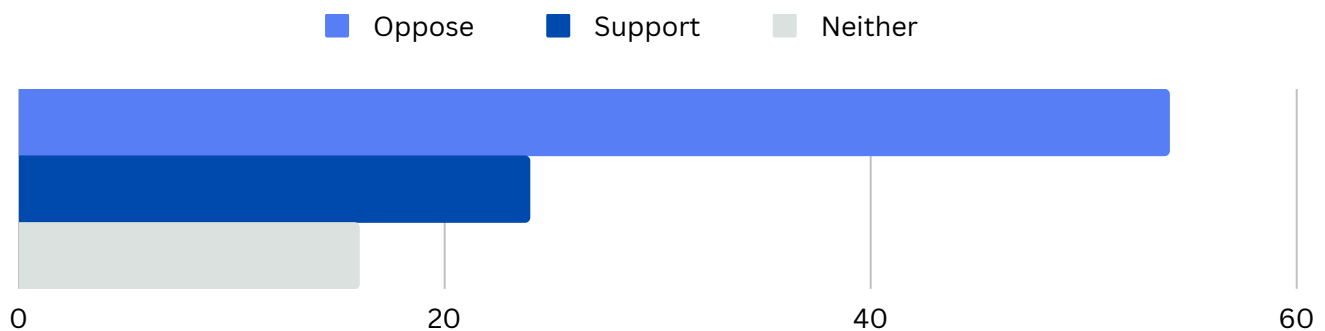




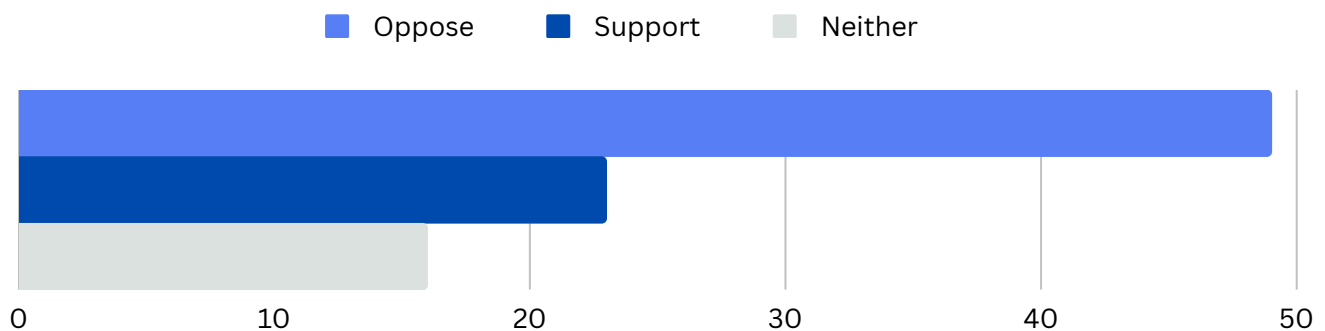
Respondents were also asked about Israeli government policy vis-à-vis the Israeli-Palestinian conflict. Over twice as many Canadian Jews stated opposition to Israeli settlements in the West Bank as those that support them.

- 54% oppose expanding Israeli settlement construction in the West Bank, compared to 24% who support it. 35% strongly oppose settlement construction.
- 49% oppose annexation of the West Bank into Israel, compared to 23% who support annexation. 30% strongly oppose.

**Q: In the West Bank, allowing the construction of new Jewish settlements and expanding existing Jewish settlements**



**Q: Incorporating parts of the West Bank into the State of Israel**



Overall, Canadian Jews are expressing significant concern over the direction of Israel's new government and over the policies of this government concerning democracy, civil rights, and Israeli-Palestinian peace. These numbers put the Canadian Jewish community in tandem with other diasporic Jewish communities and with the hundreds of thousands of Israelis who have taken to the street to protest this new Israeli government.

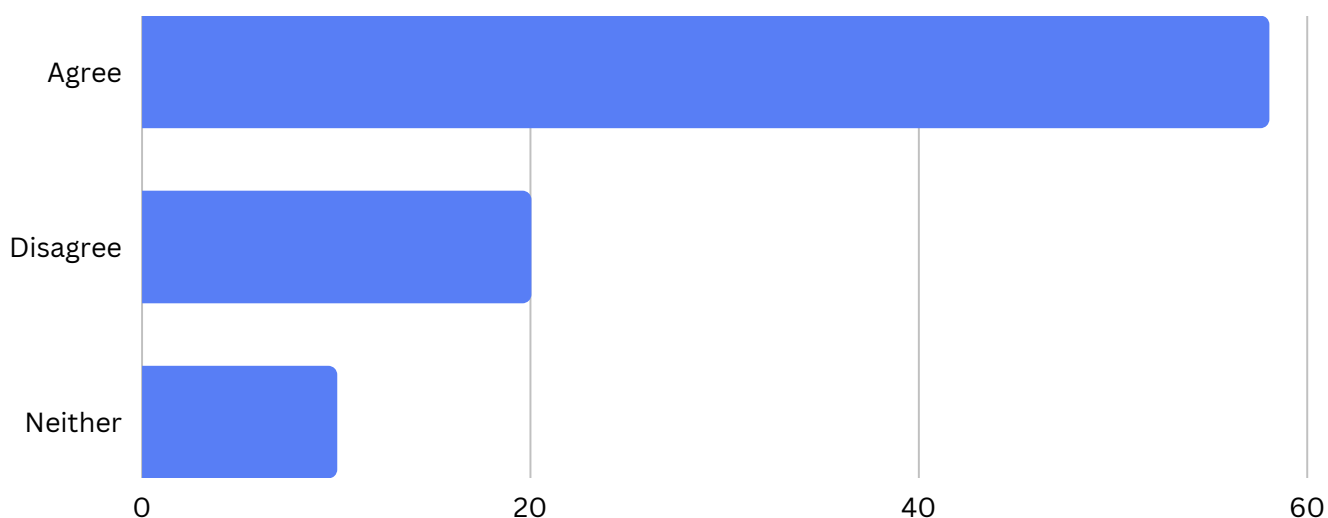
Canadian government and community leaders should pay attention to these numbers. Policies within Canadian government and local institutions should reflect the widespread desire amongst Canadian Jews for policies that promote Israeli democracy and the two-state solution. This includes how the Canadian government votes at the United Nations.

## CANADIAN JEWS SUPPORT A BAR ON BILATERAL RELATIONSHIPS WITH EXTREMIST MINISTERS

Canadian Jews want Canada to speak out against the extremist elements in this new Israeli government. A clear majority (58%) believe that the Canadian government should refuse to meet or build relationships with these members of the Israeli government. This includes Itamar Ben Gvir, Israel's Minister of National Security who has been convicted of incitement to racism and Bezalel Smotrich, Israel's Minister of Finance who recently called for a Palestinian town to be "wiped out."

The Canadian government should pay close attention to the strong support within the Jewish community for this policy. Notably 38% of respondents expressed "strong" support compared to only 11% who "strongly disagree."

**Q: Israel's Minister of National Security has been convicted of incitement to racism and supporting a terrorist organization. Israel's Minister of Finance has described himself as a "proud homophobe". Some Jewish organizations in Canada have proposed that the Canadian government refuse to meet or build relationships with these ministers. How strongly do you agree or disagree with this proposal?**



## CANADIAN JEWS ARE NOT BEING ADEQUATELY REPRESENTED BY LEGACY INSTITUTIONS:

There is a significant ambivalence within the Jewish community towards those legacy institutions that purport to represent it. Respondents were asked to evaluate "mainstream Jewish advocacy organizations in Canada" vis-à-vis their position on Israel. Equal numbers approved of how these organizations are positioned (32%) as those who felt they should be more critical of the Israeli government (31%).

These numbers are particularly interesting considering the responses to specific policy issues above. In the past weeks, leaders within these legacy institutions have declined to publicly express the concerns that Canadian Jews have over various policy measures of this new Israeli government. Notably, Shimon Fogel – President of the Centre for Israel and Jewish Affairs – has publicly defended measures such as sex segregation in public spaces. Government officials in Canada should take note that these organizations do not represent the diversity of views within the Canadian Jewish community.

Similarly, other local institutions in Canada should be mindful of the diverse views within the Canadian Jewish Community when interacting with other organizations that purport to represent it. Journalists, for example, are likely familiar with the organization “Honest Reporting Canada.” In a recent op-ed to the Hill Times, the director of this organization referred to Itamar Ben Gvir – a supporter of disgraced racist Meir Kahane – as merely “right of centre.” This stance places this organization outside the mainstream views of the Jewish community.

## METHODOLOGY

This study was conducted by EKOS Research Associates and Dr. Robert Brym. EKOS is one of Canada’s leading public opinion research firms. Dr. Brym is a professor of Sociology at the Centre for Jewish Studies at the University of Toronto. The survey was conducted between the 16th-28th of February 2023. Respondents were members of a large panel who volunteered to participate in the survey in exchange for payment. The panel consisted of 288 Jewish Canadians, who self-identified as Jewish by religion and/or ethnicity. Responses were weighted on the province of residence, gender, and age distribution of Canadian Jews. The margin of error for a sample of this character is between 3.1%-5.8% in 19/20 samples.

# APPENDIX: DATA TABLES

Province											
	Total	Region			Gender		Age				
		Ontario	Quebec	ROC	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 or greater
PRESTRAT											
Weighted Total:	288	170	72	46	142	144	63	51	38	49	85
Total:	288	169	67	52	136	150	50	40	38	51	107
British Columbia	6%	0%----	0%--	38%+++ +	9%++	3%--	5%	6%	10%	6%	6%
Alberta	3%	0%----	0%-	19%++++	3%	3%	5%	0%	3%	4%	3%
Saskatchewan	0%	0%	0%	2%++	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Manitoba	4%	0%----	0%--	27%+++ +	3%	6%	7%	8%	5%	0%-	3%
Ontario	59%	100%+++ +	0%----	0%----	59%	59%	51%	68%	58%	60%	58%
Quebec	25%	0%----	100%+++ +	0%----	25%	25%	31%	18%	21%	28%	25%
New Brunswick	0%	0%	0%	2%++	0%	1%	0%	0%	3%++	0%	0%
Nova Scotia	2%	0%---	0%	10%++++	0%	3%	2%	0%	0%	2%	3%
Prince Edward Island	0%	0%	0%	1%+	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Newfoundland and Labrador	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Yukon	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Northwest Territories	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Nunavut	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Chi2:	-	(99.9)			-		-				
Margin of Error,around 50%	5.77	7.54	11.97	13.59	8.40	8.00	13.86	15.49	15.90	13.72	9.47

Before we begin, we'd just like to ask a few questions that will be used for statistical purposes only. What is your gender?											
	Total	Region			Gender		Age				
		Ontario	Quebec	ROC	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 or greater
QGENDR											
Weighted Total:	288	170	72	46	142	144	63	51	38	49	85
Total:	288	169	67	52	136	150	50	40	38	51	107
Male	49%	49%	50%	50%	100%+++ +	0%----	47%	53%	57%	42%	50%
Female	50%	50%	50%	50%	0%----	100%+++ +	53%	47%	43%	54%	50%
A transgender male	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
A transgender female	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Non-binary	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
No response	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%
Chi2:	-	-			99.9		-				
Margin of Error,around 50%	5.77	7.54	11.97	13.59	8.40	8.00	13.86	15.49	15.90	13.72	9.47



What is your age?											
	Total	Region			Gender		Age				
		Ontario	Quebec	ROC	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 or greater
QAGE											
Weighted Total:	288	170	72	46	142	144	63	51	38	49	85
Total:	288	169	67	52	136	150	50	40	38	51	107
18-34	22%	19%	27%	24%	21%	23%	100%+++ +	0%----	0%----	0%----	0%----
35-44	18%	20%	13%	16%	19%	17%	0%----	100%+++ +	0%----	0%----	0%----
45-54	13%	13%	11%	17%	15%	11%	0%----	0%----	100%+++ +	0%----	0%----
55-64	17%	17%	19%	13%	14%	18%	0%----	0%----	0%----	100%+++ +	0%----
65 or greater	30%	29%	30%	30%	30%	30%	0%----	0%----	0%----	0%----	100%++++
No response	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Chi2:	-	-			-		(99.9)				
Margin of Error,around 50%	5.77	7.54	11.97	13.59	8.40	8.00	13.86	15.49	15.90	13.72	9.47

How emotionally attached would you say you are to Israel?											
	Total	Region			Gender		Age				
		Ontario	Quebec	ROC	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 or greater
Q1											
Weighted Total:	288	170	72	46	142	144	63	51	38	49	85
Total:	288	169	67	52	136	150	50	40	38	51	107
ATTACHED (1-2)	75%	75%	80%	67%	76%	74%	79%	75%	59%--	70%	81%+
NOT ATTACHED (3-4)	25%	25%	20%	33%	24%	26%	21%	25%	41%++	30%	19%-
Very attached	34%	34%	43%	17%	40%	28%	34%	33%	22%	30%	41%
Somewhat attached	41%	41%	37%	50%	37%	46%	45%	42%	37%	40%	40%
Not very attached	14%	15%	12%	15%	15%	13%	10%	9%	26%	20%	12%
Not at all attached	11%	10%	8%	18%	9%	13%	10%	16%	15%	10%	6%
Don't know/No response	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Chi2:	-	-			-		-				
Margin of Error,around 50%	5.77	7.54	11.97	13.59	8.40	8.00	13.86	15.49	15.90	13.72	9.47

All things considered, would you say the Government of Israel is moving in the right direction or the wrong direction?											
	Total	Region			Gender		Age				
		Ontario	Quebec	ROC	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 or greater
Q2											
Weighted Total:	288	170	72	46	142	144	63	51	38	49	85
Total:	288	169	67	52	136	150	50	40	38	51	107
Right direction	13%	11%	15%	20%	18%++	9%--	21%++	16%	12%	10%	8%-
Wrong direction	59%	57%	59%	63%	63%	54%	43%--	59%	59%	42%---	79%++++
Neither	9%	10%	10%	1%--	9%	9%	8%	7%	5%	20%+++	5%
Don't know/No response	20%	22%	15%	16%	10%	29%	28%	18%	23%	27%	8%
Chi2:	-	-			90		(99)				
Margin of Error,around 50%	5.77	7.54	11.97	13.59	8.40	8.00	13.86	15.49	15.90	13.72	9.47

Removing the "grandparent clause" which currently allows people with one Jewish grandparent to become citizens under Israel											
	Total	Region			Gender		Age				
		Ontario	Quebec	ROC	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 or greater
Q3A There are a number of proposals being brought forward by parties within Israel's current coalition government. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 means strongly oppose and 7 means strongly support, how much do you oppose or support the following proposed measures?											
Weighted Total:	288	170	72	46	142	144	63	51	38	49	85
Total:	288	169	67	52	136	150	50	40	38	51	107
OPPOSE (1-3)	60%	60%	58%	60%	62%	57%	62%	53%	59%	52%	66%
NEITHER (4)	18%	16%	17%	25%	21%	14%	12%	21%	17%	19%	21%
SUPPORT (5-7)	15%	16%	16%	13%	15%	16%	17%	21%	16%	14%	11%
1 Strongly oppose	37%	35%	47%	30%	39%	35%	41%	30%	29%	30%	45%
2	11%	11%	10%	14%	14%	9%	6%	9%	14%	9%	16%
3	11%	14%	1%	16%	9%	13%	15%	13%	16%	12%	4%
4 Neither oppose nor support	18%	16%	17%	25%	21%	14%	12%	21%	17%	19%	21%
5	8%	6%	10%	10%	8%	7%	16%	7%	9%	3%	4%
6	3%	4%	3%	1%	4%	3%	1%	8%	3%	5%	1%
7 Strongly support	4%	6%	3%	1%	4%	5%	0%	6%	4%	6%	6%
Don't know/No response	7%	7%	9%	3%	1%	13%	9%	5%	7%	15%	2%
Chi2:	-	-			-		-				
Margin of Error, around 50%	5.77	7.54	11.97	13.59	8.40	8.00	13.86	15.49	15.90	13.72	9.47
Mean:	2.74	2.82	2.51	2.78	2.71	2.76	2.55	3.15	2.88	2.92	2.49
Standard Deviation:	1.81	1.86	1.86	1.55	1.78	1.86	1.63	1.94	1.74	1.92	1.82
Student's T:	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Making it easier for the government to reverse Supreme Court decisions											
	Total	Region			Gender		Age				
		Ontario	Quebec	ROC	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 or greater
Q3B There are a number of proposals being brought forward by parties within Israel's current coalition government. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 means strongly oppose and 7 means strongly support, how much do you oppose or support the following proposed measures?											
Weighted Total:	288	170	72	46	142	144	63	51	38	49	85
Total:	288	169	67	52	136	150	50	40	38	51	107
OPPOSE (1-3)	74%	75%	70%	80%	78%	71%	65%-	67%	76%	68%	89%++++
NEITHER (4)	9%	9%	11%	5%	7%	11%	9%	13%	13%	11%	2%---
SUPPORT (5-7)	9%	10%	7%	9%	11%	6%-	9%	11%	9%	10%	8%
1 Strongly oppose	60%	59%	57%	67%	65%	55%	39%	50%	67%	56%	80%
2	7%	6%	8%	6%	9%	4%	14%	2%	7%	6%	4%
3	8%	10%	4%	7%	4%	12%	12%	15%	1%	6%	5%
4 Neither oppose nor support	9%	9%	11%	5%	7%	11%	9%	13%	13%	11%	2%
5	5%	4%	6%	7%	8%	2%	8%	6%	1%	10%	1%
6	2%	3%	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	2%	7%	0%	2%
7 Strongly support	2%	2%	0%	3%	1%	3%	0%	2%	0%	0%	4%
Don't know/No response	8%	6%	12%	6%	3%	12%	17%	9%	2%	11%	1%
Chi2:	-	-			90		-				
Margin of Error,around 50%	5.77	7.54	11.97	13.59	8.40	8.00	13.86	15.49	15.90	13.72	9.47
Mean:	1.99	2.07	1.90	1.81	1.92	2.05	2.23	2.33	1.94	2.04	1.63
Standard Deviation:	1.57	1.64	1.43	1.52	1.56	1.57	1.46	1.70	1.62	1.51	1.54
Student's T:	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99

For religious reasons, allowing gender segregation in public places and allowing businesses to restrict service to women											
	Total	Region			Gender		Age				
		Ontario	Quebec	ROC	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 or greater
Q3C There are a number of proposals being brought forward by parties within Israel's current coalition government. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 means strongly oppose and 7 means strongly support, how much do you oppose or support the following proposed measures?											
Weighted Total:	288	170	72	46	142	144	63	51	38	49	85
Total:	288	169	67	52	136	150	50	40	38	51	107
OPPOSE (1-3)	89%	89%	89%	85%	91%	86%	77%---	86%	89%	92%	96%+++
NEITHER (4)	4%	5%	3%	6%	2%	6%+	9%++	5%	6%	1%	2%-
SUPPORT (5-7)	6%	5%	6%	7%	7%	5%	14%+++	5%	6%	3%	2%-
1 Strongly oppose	72%	72%	76%	68%	73%	73%	55%	68%	72%	76%	87%
2	12%	12%	8%	15%	15%	8%	10%	16%	13%	14%	8%
3	4%	5%	5%	1%	3%	5%	12%	2%	3%	2%	1%
4 Neither oppose nor support	4%	5%	3%	6%	2%	6%	9%	5%	6%	1%	2%
5	3%	2%	4%	7%	5%	2%	9%	2%	3%	3%	1%
6	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%
7 Strongly support	2%	3%	1%	0%	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%	0%	2%
Don't know/No response	1%	1%	2%	3%	0%	3%	0%	4%	0%	4%	0%
Chi2:	-	-			-		(95)				
Margin of Error,around 50%	5.77	7.54	11.97	13.59	8.40	8.00	13.86	15.49	15.90	13.72	9.47
Mean:	1.62	1.64	1.55	1.63	1.59	1.64	2.25	1.62	1.65	1.35	1.27
Standard Deviation:	1.30	1.35	1.25	1.21	1.27	1.34	1.70	1.30	1.39	0.84	0.94
Student's T:	*	-	-	-	-	-	99	-	-	95	99.9

Incorporating parts of the West Bank into the State of Israel											
	Total	Region			Gender		Age				
		Ontario	Quebec	ROC	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 or greater
Q3D There are a number of proposals being brought forward by parties within Israel's current coalition government. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 means strongly oppose and 7 means strongly support, how much do you oppose or support the following proposed measures?											
Weighted Total:	288	170	72	46	142	144	63	51	38	49	85
Total:	288	169	67	52	136	150	50	40	38	51	107
OPPOSE (1-3)	49%	46%	58%+	42%	53%	44%	35%--	44%	51%	39%	65%++++
NEITHER (4)	16%	16%	12%	21%	12%-	20%+	13%	27%++	19%	19%	9%--
SUPPORT (5-7)	23%	26%	17%	21%	32%+++ +	13%----	28%	18%	22%	28%	20%
1 Strongly oppose	30%	29%	32%	32%	34%	27%	20%	25%	32%	28%	43%
2	10%	8%	17%	8%	10%	10%	3%	17%	11%	4%	13%
3	8%	9%	9%	2%	9%	7%	12%	2%	8%	8%	9%
4 Neither oppose nor support	16%	16%	12%	21%	12%	20%	13%	27%	19%	19%	9%
5	7%	7%	4%	10%	9%	6%	9%	2%	0%	11%	10%
6	7%	9%	7%	2%	10%	4%	13%	0%	9%	13%	4%
7 Strongly support	8%	9%	5%	9%	13%	4%	5%	16%	14%	4%	6%
Don't know/No response	13%	12%	12%	15%	3%	22%	24%	11%	8%	14%	7%
Chi2:	-	-			99.9		95				
Margin of Error, around 50%	5.77	7.54	11.97	13.59	8.40	8.00	13.86	15.49	15.90	13.72	9.47
Mean:	3.17	3.33	2.79	3.14	3.35	2.94	3.63	3.32	3.28	3.43	2.63
Standard Deviation:	2.07	2.11	1.92	2.09	2.23	1.82	2.03	2.14	2.24	2.02	1.95
Student's T:	*	-	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99



In the West Bank, allowing the construction of new Jewish settlements and expanding existing Jewish settlements											
	Total	Region			Gender		Age				
		Ontario	Quebec	ROC	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 or greater
Q3E There are a number of proposals being brought forward by parties within Israel's current coalition government. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 means strongly oppose and 7 means strongly support, how much do you oppose or support the following proposed measures?											
Weighted Total:	288	170	72	46	142	144	63	51	38	49	85
Total:	288	169	67	52	136	150	50	40	38	51	107
OPPOSE (1-3)	54%	53%	54%	55%	58%	50%	34%---	55%	66%	42%-	69%++++
NEITHER (4)	16%	17%	15%	13%	15%	17%	11%	28%++	9%	23%	11%
SUPPORT (5-7)	24%	23%	25%	29%	25%	24%	46%+++ +	14%	25%	23%	15%--
1 Strongly oppose	35%	34%	39%	36%	37%	34%	20%	33%	39%	33%	48%
2	9%	9%	7%	9%	7%	10%	4%	12%	16%	2%	11%
3	9%	9%	8%	11%	13%	6%	10%	9%	11%	7%	10%
4 Neither oppose nor support	16%	17%	15%	13%	15%	17%	11%	28%	9%	23%	11%
5	8%	6%	7%	19%	7%	9%	13%	2%	10%	12%	5%
6	4%	5%	4%	0%	4%	4%	7%	2%	0%	8%	2%
7 Strongly support	12%	12%	14%	10%	14%	10%	25%	10%	15%	3%	7%
Don't know/No response	6%	7%	6%	3%	2%	10%	10%	3%	0%	13%	5%
Chi2:	-	-			-		99.9				
Margin of Error, around 50%	5.77	7.54	11.97	13.59	8.40	8.00	13.86	15.49	15.90	13.72	9.47
Mean:	3.14	3.15	3.12	3.10	3.16	3.12	4.27	3.01	2.97	3.17	2.49
Standard Deviation:	2.13	2.13	2.23	2.04	2.16	2.12	2.29	1.95	2.18	1.95	1.93
Student's T:	*	-	-	-	-	-	99.9	-	-	-	99.9

Banning Pride parades and legalizing conversion therapy for LGBTQ+ people											
	Total	Region			Gender		Age				
		Ontario	Quebec	ROC	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 or greater
Q3F There are a number of proposals being brought forward by parties within Israel's current coalition government. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 means strongly oppose and 7 means strongly support, how much do you oppose or support the following proposed measures?											
Weighted Total:	288	170	72	46	142	144	63	51	38	49	85
Total:	288	169	67	52	136	150	50	40	38	51	107
OPPOSE (1-3)	83%	82%	84%	87%	82%	85%	80%	84%	84%	73%--	93%+++
NEITHER (4)	6%	8%	4%	3%	9%	4%	8%	3%	14%++	9%	2%--
SUPPORT (5-7)	7%	7%	7%	9%	9%	6%	9%	13%+	0%-	10%	5%
1 Strongly oppose	77%	76%	81%	75%	74%	81%	73%	84%	72%	66%	86%
2	6%	6%	4%	7%	8%	3%	5%	0%	9%	7%	7%
3	1%	0%	0%	5%	0%	2%	2%	0%	3%	0%	0%
4 Neither oppose nor support	6%	8%	4%	3%	9%	4%	8%	3%	14%	9%	2%
5	1%	1%	0%	3%	0%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	1%
6	1%	1%	1%	3%	2%	0%	0%	6%	0%	1%	1%
7 Strongly support	5%	5%	6%	3%	6%	4%	7%	8%	0%	7%	3%
Don't know/No response	3%	3%	4%	0%	1%	5%	3%	0%	2%	8%	1%
Chi2:	-	-			-		(95)				
Margin of Error,around 50%	5.77	7.54	11.97	13.59	8.40	8.00	13.86	15.49	15.90	13.72	9.47
Mean:	1.69	1.71	1.60	1.74	1.82	1.53	1.85	1.83	1.57	1.98	1.38
Standard Deviation:	1.60	1.61	1.62	1.59	1.71	1.46	1.76	1.96	1.09	1.86	1.24
Student's T:	*	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	-	-	95

Disallowing Palestinians from serving in the Israeli parliament											
	Total	Region			Gender		Age				
		Ontario	Quebec	ROC	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 or greater
Q3G There are a number of proposals being brought forward by parties within Israel's current coalition government. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 means strongly oppose and 7 means strongly support, how much do you oppose or support the following proposed measures?											
Weighted Total:	288	170	72	46	142	144	63	51	38	49	85
Total:	288	169	67	52	136	150	50	40	38	51	107
OPPOSE (1-3)	69%	74%+	58%--	71%	76%+++	62%---	53%---	59%	89%+++	69%	80%+++
NEITHER (4)	12%	10%	19%++	11%	13%	12%	12%	27%+++ +	3%-	9%	9%
SUPPORT (5-7)	13%	9%--	19%+	16%	10%	16%	21%+	11%	8%	14%	9%
1 Strongly oppose	46%	47%	40%	53%	49%	43%	24%	42%	53%	51%	61%
2	11%	12%	7%	10%	12%	9%	14%	8%	21%	5%	9%
3	12%	14%	11%	8%	15%	10%	15%	9%	16%	13%	10%
4 Neither oppose nor support	12%	10%	19%	11%	13%	12%	12%	27%	3%	9%	9%
5	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	7%	8%	0%	1%	6%	2%
6	3%	2%	5%	0%	1%	4%	2%	6%	2%	3%	2%
7 Strongly support	6%	3%	10%	12%	7%	5%	10%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Don't know/No response	5%	7%	3%	3%	0%	10%	15%	3%	0%	8%	2%
Chi2:	-	90			-		(99)				
Margin of Error, around 50%	5.77	7.54	11.97	13.59	8.40	8.00	13.86	15.49	15.90	13.72	9.47
Mean:	2.47	2.25	2.95	2.49	2.38	2.58	3.15	2.73	2.06	2.37	2.06
Standard Deviation:	1.85	1.63	2.07	2.09	1.80	1.90	2.00	1.87	1.60	1.86	1.70
Student's T:	*	95	95	-	-	-	95	-	-	-	99

Now thinking in general about the views of the mainstream Jewish advocacy organizations in Canada, do you believe that they tend to be too supportive of the current government of Israel, not supportive enough of the current government Israel, or is the level of support for the current government of Israel about right?											
	Total	Region			Gender		Age				
		Ontario	Quebec	ROC	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 or greater
Q4											
Weighted Total:	288	170	72	46	142	144	63	51	38	49	85
Total:	288	169	67	52	136	150	50	40	38	51	107
Too supportive	31%	30%	33%	35%	39%++	24%---	20%--	42%	32%	33%	33%
Support about right	32%	31%	31%	39%	37%	29%	37%	35%	30%	27%	31%
Not supportive enough	7%	7%	8%	6%	8%	6%	15%++	10%	4%	4%	4%-
Don't know/No response	29%	32%	28%	20%	17%	41%	28%	13%	34%	36%	32%
Chi2:	-	-			95		(90)				
Margin of Error,around 50%	5.77	7.54	11.97	13.59	8.40	8.00	13.86	15.49	15.90	13.72	9.47

Israel's Minister of National Security has been convicted of incitement to racism and supporting a terrorist organization. Israel's Minister of Finance has described himself as a "proud homophobe". Some Jewish organizations in Canada have proposed that the Canadian government refuse to meet or build relationships with these ministers. How strongly do you agree or disagree with this proposal?											
	Total	Region			Gender		Age				
		Ontario	Quebec	ROC	Male	Female	18-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65 or greater
Q5											
Weighted Total:	288	170	72	46	142	144	63	51	38	49	85
Total:	288	169	67	52	136	150	50	40	38	51	107
AGREE (1-2)	58%	61%	56%	50%	57%	59%	41%---	56%	71%+	55%	69%++
NEITHER (3)	10%	7%--	15%	13%	13%	7%	13%	13%	3%	8%	10%
DISAGREE (4-5)	20%	21%	15%	26%	25%+	15%--	24%	23%	15%	20%	18%
Strongly agree	38%	41%	38%	25%	37%	40%	22%	39%	48%	33%	48%
Somewhat agree	20%	20%	18%	24%	21%	19%	19%	17%	23%	22%	21%
Neither agree nor disagree	10%	7%	15%	13%	13%	7%	13%	13%	3%	8%	10%
Somewhat disagree	9%	8%	12%	7%	11%	6%	16%	9%	8%	3%	8%
Strongly disagree	11%	13%	3%	19%	13%	9%	9%	14%	7%	18%	11%
Don't know/No response	12%	11%	14%	11%	5%	18%	22%	8%	10%	17%	3%
Chi2:	-	-			90		-				
Margin of Error,around 50%	5.77	7.54	11.97	13.59	8.40	8.00	13.86	15.49	15.90	13.72	9.47





CRIME MINISTER

FROM STARTUP NATION  
TO SHUTDOWN NATION



M  
RE